

**Table 14.1a. Relative standard errors (%) of area of forest land by species group, age class and terrestrial ecozone in Canada.**

Terrestrial ecozone	Species group	Age (years)											Other <sup>d</sup>	
		1-20	21-40	41-60	61-80	81-100	101-120	121-140	141-160	161-180	181-200	201+		
Taiga Plains	Unclassified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7
	Birch	100.0	32.8	21.0	20.2	30.4	35.2	72.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Poplar	45.1	34.4	10.6	7.1	13.7	19.2	22.3	38.5	76.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Larch	0.0	0.0	48.3	45.4	36.7	43.6	58.9	68.3	76.3	76.8	71.7	0.0	0.0
	Fir	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pine	77.8	56.6	34.4	25.0	25.3	33.9	38.6	58.6	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Spruce	43.0	42.7	11.9	8.6	1.8	11.1	14.0	18.7	24.6	72.9	41.6	0.0	0.0
Taiga Shield	Unclassified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	
	Other hardwoods	0.0	100.0	0.0	51.5	24.6	23.8	94.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Birch	100.0	79.8	40.2	46.6	25.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Poplar	51.8	0.0	100.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Larch	100.0	0.0	100.1	77.9	79.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fir	0.0	0.0	100.0	34.2	77.4	12.8	55.7	84.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pine	61.4	100.0	90.9	0.0	0.0	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boreal Shield	Spruce	56.1	62.1	70.8	6.2	4.5	2.4	3.2	61.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Unclassified	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	Unspecified hardwoods	8.5	15.7	73.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other hardwoods	25.9	17.4	14.5	13.4	23.8	22.2	35.3	72.5	70.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Maple	30.4	16.8	8.8	10.3	8.4	14.6	17.3	29.0	59.9	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Birch	13.9	8.1	5.2	5.0	6.0	11.4	23.4	71.9	59.6	88.8	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Poplar	8.0	7.4	5.8	4.3	5.1	11.7	19.2	64.6	66.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Unspecified conifers	6.1	9.0	20.8	71.6	75.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cedar & other conifers	60.1	22.6	16.6	13.8	13.1	17.5	21.0	24.8	70.4	96.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Larch	11.4	14.2	12.1	12.2	12.9	22.4	18.7	26.5	43.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hemlock	0.0	0.0	46.0	37.5	26.1	44.3	54.3	49.1	100.0	97.6	65.5	0.0	0.0
	Fir	18.4	9.4	7.6	6.6	7.2	12.3	29.0	37.9	62.2	70.5	100.0	0.0	0.0
Atlantic Maritime	Pine	7.2	7.4	7.2	5.4	5.4	11.3	18.9	24.0	58.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Spruce	7.6	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.4	3.1	6.4	8.8	17.8	41.5	60.2	0.0	0.0
	Unclassified	46.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	Unspecified hardwoods	15.7	57.1	25.3	53.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other hardwoods	11.0	24.2	35.2	37.1	72.2	93.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Maple	10.3	10.2	6.6	8.1	12.1	32.2	68.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Birch	13.3	15.3	13.7	16.7	17.1	41.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Poplar	13.3	12.6	10.3	14.9	33.1	66.7	0.0	83.3	0.0	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Unspecified conifers	8.6	21.1	76.8	80.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cedar & other conifers	51.7	48.2	19.5	18.3	16.4	24.2	48.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Larch	24.4	20.2	20.2	30.7	40.8	61.8	0.0	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hemlock	84.8	59.0	57.7	39.8	42.1	0.0	100.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mixedwood	Fir	8.8	6.8	6.4	9.6	16.7	30.1	49.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pine	24.5	29.2	31.1	23.0	43.9	48.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Spruce	9.5	11.3	5.5	7.2	10.4	18.0	47.3	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Unclassified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7
	Unspecified hardwoods	18.2	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other hardwoods	15.0	10.9	10.9	15.5	26.3	44.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Maple	20.8	10.4	8.5	11.2	18.7	30.1	54.4	71.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Birch	45.8	23.0	26.7	74.4	57.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Poplar	17.2	12.5	15.3	24.1	62.7	77.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Unspecified conifers	23.5	49.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cedar & other conifers	26.8	19.6	14.7	18.3	34.7	54.4	70.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Plains Terrestrial ecozone	Species group	Age (years)											Other <sup>1</sup>
		1-20	21-40	41-60	61-80	81-100	101-120	121-140	141-160	161-180	181-200	201+	
	Larch	38.7	38.1	41.2	82.9	70.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hemlock	0.0	100.0	54.7	38.9	69.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fir	49.7	23.0	23.5	59.0	58.6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pine	14.0	19.5	22.7	29.1	50.1	100.1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Spruce	26.3	18.7	20.5	48.7	55.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boreal Plains	Unclassified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	Other hardwoods	0.0	66.2	62.3	80.7	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Maple	94.5	57.1	53.8	57.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Birch	34.8	18.7	15.9	20.7	28.0	43.3	58.0	71.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Poplar	12.0	8.5	5.5	5.8	7.5	9.3	14.6	25.6	53.8	100.0	0.0	0.0
	Larch	46.2	20.3	15.0	10.2	12.0	14.1	16.1	36.9	34.5	65.7	0.0	0.0
	Fir	99.4	55.3	54.7	35.2	45.8	31.8	48.2	77.0	89.6	100.0	87.9	0.0
	Pine	13.6	14.6	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.4	17.3	29.7	69.0	64.6	100.0	0.0
	Spruce	18.6	10.1	6.0	4.9	5.6	6.1	7.6	11.9	18.0	26.5	44.8	0.0
Prairies	Unclassified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.3
	Birch	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Poplar	78.4	95.8	21.9	13.5	15.2	72.5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fir	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pine	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.3	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Spruce	0.0	0.0	60.1	39.8	48.1	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taiga Cordillera	Birch	100.0	63.0	84.4	15.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Poplar	0.0	69.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Fir	0.0	68.3	35.9	27.7	27.1	41.7	50.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pine	0.0	75.4	72.0	71.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Spruce	99.7	21.8	26.3	26.2	37.9	5.4	43.8	65.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boreal Cordillera	Unclassified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.4
	Birch	46.2	21.1	31.4	46.3	51.7	86.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Poplar	49.2	16.3	18.4	17.7	25.6	27.1	45.8	51.8	57.8	0.0	60.9	0.0
	Fir	100.0	57.2	30.8	20.5	18.3	20.5	20.5	18.7	20.6	27.6	10.7	0.0
	Pine	89.9	20.4	19.7	20.3	16.0	18.8	18.9	21.5	24.2	65.5	30.8	0.0
	Spruce	55.6	15.8	12.2	9.6	7.6	8.0	14.8	15.8	15.4	31.3	11.2	0.0
Pacific Maritime	Unclassified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	Unspecified hardwoods	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other hardwoods	75.9	30.6	21.5	21.0	43.8	71.1	100.0	100.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Maple	0.0	47.2	65.3	64.1	69.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Birch	70.3	58.5	70.7	49.9	55.5	51.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Poplar	0.0	47.8	40.6	37.2	49.9	61.0	44.5	53.0	52.4	100.0	90.6	0.0
	Cedar & other conifers	57.3	32.5	42.0	46.5	39.8	41.7	66.8	69.0	34.2	43.8	9.1	0.0
	Douglas-fir	61.8	22.5	22.6	21.8	25.2	21.8	29.6	39.9	29.3	50.9	21.9	0.0
	Hemlock	41.0	17.4	18.2	18.8	20.6	20.5	29.7	21.1	22.5	21.5	6.2	0.0
	Fir	38.0	25.7	39.3	32.9	36.1	34.1	37.1	31.9	33.2	49.2	11.0	0.0
	Pine	68.8	59.6	47.2	51.0	44.5	42.1	60.1	76.0	59.6	70.8	56.4	0.0
	Spruce	55.1	32.1	70.6	55.3	59.3	62.3	67.8	55.0	57.5	42.0	22.2	0.0
Montane Cordillera	Unclassified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	Other hardwoods	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.9	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Birch	53.7	37.8	34.3	31.4	24.2	37.1	49.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Poplar	35.6	24.2	22.1	17.0	15.9	14.8	18.2	21.6	35.3	47.3	53.7	0.0
	Cedar & other conifers	51.0	42.3	47.4	42.4	78.2	32.7	56.3	49.5	62.0	60.0	20.1	0.0
	Larch	61.0	49.7	41.5	31.9	28.0	27.2	36.3	35.4	47.0	44.4	32.3	0.0
	Douglas-fir	28.7	19.8	20.6	13.1	14.2	10.4	12.3	12.4	16.9	20.8	13.1	0.0
	Hemlock	86.1	50.6	49.6	43.7	35.1	34.9	42.6	35.6	40.7	43.4	17.4	0.0

Terrestrial ecozone	Species group	Age (years)											
		1-20	21-40	41-60	61-80	81-100	101-120	121-140	141-160	161-180	181-200	201+	Other <sup>1</sup>
Hudson Plains	Fir	41.0	24.6	20.0	22.0	13.9	12.6	11.7	11.8	11.4	12.4	7.6	0.0
	Pine	13.4	12.8	15.9	9.0	7.9	7.8	7.5	9.2	13.3	15.7	14.7	0.0
	Spruce	23.0	15.3	27.7	13.9	10.9	11.2	9.3	10.4	10.2	12.7	7.6	0.0
	Unclassified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	Birch	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Poplar	100.4	0.0	0.0	34.9	0.0	39.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Unspecified conifers	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cedar & other conifers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Larch	96.6	0.0	100.4	100.0	100.0	65.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	Fir	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Pine	87.4	72.3	81.9	53.2	58.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Spruce	58.7	73.9	34.2	37.1	3.8	5.0	49.8	84.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Unclassified	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	Unspecified hardwoods	7.3	16.8	26.5	47.4	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other hardwoods	8.9	10.4	8.1	9.0	15.4	17.7	31.6	67.9	59.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Maple	9.3	6.8	4.7	5.7	6.9	13.3	16.7	28.3	59.9	100.0	85.1	0.0
	Birch	9.4	6.9	4.5	4.5	5.4	10.1	20.5	65.8	59.6	88.8	100.0	0.0
	Poplar	5.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	3.5	6.3	9.9	19.4	27.8	54.5	48.3	0.0
	Unspecified conifers	5.1	8.2	20.7	63.1	75.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Cedar & other conifers	27.3	13.1	9.5	9.4	9.8	12.9	17.7	21.0	28.5	35.5	8.3	0.0
	Larch	10.8	10.6	8.7	7.8	9.0	10.7	11.9	17.7	30.2	33.4	29.5	0.0
	Douglas-fir	31.5	15.1	15.9	11.4	12.4	9.4	11.4	11.9	14.7	19.3	11.3	0.0
Hemlock	38.3	16.4	15.4	15.7	14.8	16.8	24.4	17.5	20.4	20.5	5.9	0.0	
Fir	7.7	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.6	7.2	9.2	9.3	9.7	11.0	5.4	0.0	
Pine	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.1	4.1	5.3	6.3	8.1	11.5	14.8	13.4	0.0	
Spruce	5.6	4.0	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.5	5.3	7.1	10.4	6.1	0.0	

Source: Canada's National Forest Inventory, revised 2006 baseline (Version 3, December 2013) (<http://nfi.nfis.org>)

Note: The Arctic ecozones (Arctic Cordillera, Northern Arctic, Southern Arctic), and the Taiga Plains and Hudson Plains ecozones located in Nunavut, are not inventoried. These non-inventoried areas total 262,189.89 thousand ha.

<sup>1</sup> Missing or unknown age class.